Who in state government is most likely to influence GASB 77 disclosure? State Treasurer Rachael Eubanks. The State Treasurer has the legal authority (MCL 21.41(1)) to set accounting standards for Michigan’s counties and to establish a chart of accounts for all units of local government in the state.

Who commented on the Exposure Draft from Michigan?

- Michigan’s Auditor General Doug Ringler submitted a broadly supportive comment, which called on GASB to clarify which abatements were to be included and also called for disclosure of which fiscal year’s data was being used, since various governments’ fiscal years end in different months. His office has publicly criticized the internal controls for financial reporting at the Michigan Economic Development Corporation.

- Pontiac School Board Vice President Brenda Carter, Oakland County Commissioner Dave Woodward, Meridian Township Clerk Brett Dreyfus, Ypsilanti City Council Member Pete Murdock and West Bloomfield Township Supervisor Michele Ureste joined 56 other local elected officials in submitting a comment broadly supportive of GASB 77.

- Professor Margaret Dewar (University of Michigan) and Upjohn Institute for Employment Research’s chief economist Tim Bartik were among 48 academics to co-sign a comment broadly supportive of GASB 77.

Does the state’s most recent CAFR include GASB 77 disclosure? Yes.

How many counties, municipalities and school districts in the state are required to conform with GAAP and therefore GASB Statements? According to GASB’s research brief titled “State and Local Government Use of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles for General Purpose External Financial Reporting” (2008), none of Michigan’s 83 counties, 1,775 municipalities or 580 school districts is required by state law to use GAAP accounting. However, the same study indicates that many jurisdictions that are not legally required to follow GAAP do so anyway,
presumably to satisfy credit ratings agencies and obtain the lowest possible interest rates on bond borrowings.

**How many counties, municipalities and school districts reported on GASB 77 disclosures in 2018?** 506 of 1483 sampled counties/municipalities and 303 of 387 sampled school districts.

**Is there a state office that collects CAFRS from counties/cities/school districts?** The State Treasurer collects CAFRs and annual reports from counties and cities and posts them, along with audit opinions, in a **searchable database**.

**Does the state government or do academic/NGO institutions provide technical assistance on GAAP, GASB or completing CAFRs?** The State Treasurer’s office provides a broad range of technical assistance through the Local Government Financial Services division. The division has published **manuals on financial reporting**, but has not published guidance on GASB 77. The State Treasurer also publishes a useful **citizen’s guide** to understanding financial statements and audit opinions.

**Does state government monitor fiscal stress within county/municipality/school district?** Michigan is one of 22 states to operate a program to monitor fiscal stress among local governments. The state has a variety of laws giving it the authority to oversee municipal stress and to appoint emergency managers over municipal affairs, as has happened in cities such as Detroit and Flint. The stress analysis employed by the Treasurer includes nine factors one of which is “impact of tax increment finance authorities and tax abatements.” The State’s **Office of School Review and Fiscal Accountability** stress-tests school districts. The Treasurer maintains an **online listing** of local governments and school districts experiencing fiscal distress.

**Which state office is responsible for completing state’s CAFR?** Michigan State Budget Office.

For more information on GASB 77, visit: [http://www.goodjobsfirst.org/gasb](http://www.goodjobsfirst.org/gasb)

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